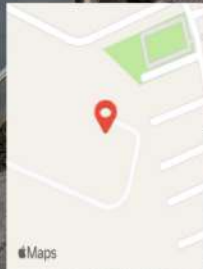


GPS Map Camera



New Delhi, DL, India
Kalkaji, New Delhi, 110019, DL, India
Lat 28.539531, Long 77.264573
06/14/2022 12:23 PM

Apple Maps



GPS Map Camera



New Delhi, DL, India
Kalkaji, New Delhi, 110019, DL, India
Lat 28.539391, Long 77.264087
06/17/2022 03:56 PM